



KINGSWAY COMMUNITY TRUST

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SAFEGUARDING POLICY

September 2023

Safeguarding Policy

Date: September 2023

Review date: Autumn 2024

<p>The Executive Headteacher who has the ultimate responsibility for safeguarding is Lisa Vyas</p> <p>In their absence, the authorised member of staff is:</p> <p>Helen Chase – Head of School, Cringle Brook Primary Jeff Harriott – Head of School, Green End Primary Ian Caldwell – Head of School, Ladybarn Primary</p>		
KEY SCHOOL STAFF & ROLES		
Name	Role	Location and/or Contact Phone Number
Helen Chase/Adam Porter	DSL	Cringle Brook Primary
Ian Caldwell/Louise Taylor	DSL	Ladybarn Primary
Jeff Harriott/Emma Mansfield	DSL	Green End Primary

NAMED TRUSTEE * for Safeguarding & Prevent	Contact Phone Number/Email
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This policy will be reviewed annually unless an incident or new legislation or guidance suggests the need for an interim review

Date	Issue	Date Approved by Trustees	Review date
Oct 2021	Version 1 - October 2021	18.10.21	Autumn 2022
Sept 2022	Version 2 – September 2022	17.10.22	Autumn 2023
Sept 2023	Version 3 – September 2023	12.9.23	Autumn 2024



Summary of Urgent Procedures

Our procedure if there is a concern about child welfare or safeguarding is:-

Staff working with children are advised to maintain an attitude of 'it could happen here' where safeguarding is concerned. When concerned about the welfare of a child, staff should always act in the best interests of the child.

Staff should not assume a colleague, or another professional will act and share information that might be critical in keeping children safe. They should be mindful that early information sharing is vital for the effective identification, assessment, and allocation of appropriate service provision, whether this is when problems first emerge, or where a child is already known to local authority children's social care (such as a child in need or a child with a protection plan)

Any concerns need to be reported on CPOMs and in more serious cases reported directly to the: DSL, Executive Headteacher or the Head of School.

Alternatively contact the Local Authority:

- Manchester LADO Officer: 0161 234 1214

Other helpful numbers:

- Early Help Hubs: Central 0161 234 1975, South 0161 234 1977
- Social Care Advice & Guidance Service: 0161 234 5001
- Complex Safeguarding Hub Advice Line: 0161 226 4196
- MCC Safeguarding in Education Team: 0161 245 7171

Whistleblowing

Our procedures for whistleblowing are detailed fully in the Trust Whistleblowing policy.

Contact: Manchester Safeguarding Hub directly or if your concern is about how a case is being dealt with contact: NSPCC Whistleblowing Helpline: 0800 028 0285.

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APPENDICES

Part 1 & Annex A of 'Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE), September 2023 - statutory guidance to be read by staff

- A. Legislation, Statutory Guidance & Ofsted Framework
- B. Non-Statutory Government Guidance
- C. Local Policies & Guidance (MCC, Greater Manchester & Manchester Safeguarding Partnership)
- D. Other Relevant School Policies/Procedures
- E. Other Relevant Education Department Policies/Guidance
- F. Abbreviations

[Click here for KCSIE September 2023](#)

To support decisions about reading either document, the following guidance has been suggested

- **Some staff** may read only Annex A if assessed appropriate by school Trustees
- **Everyone else** - should read & understand their responsibilities as described in part 1
- **All staff with direct contact** with children should read annex B and should also have read 'Sexual Violence & Sexual Harm between children in schools & colleges' (DfE May 2018)
- **HTs and DSLs** should read the whole thing (DSLs should ensure annex C is included in their job description)
- HTs / SLT/ Des staff and behaviour leads should read part 5
- **Governors/ Trustees should** read part 2 as a minimum, but be aware of the responsibility for compliance in Parts 3,4,5
- **Designated Trustee** should read the whole of the guidance
- Anyone involved in **recruitment and / or SCR** (including recruiters / managers of volunteers should read part 3 + annex F
- Anyone in classroom-based roles, such as **ICT or network staff** should read annex D

1. INTRODUCTION

Through this policy we aim to create and maintain a safe learning environment where all children and adults feel safe, secure, and valued and know they will be listened to and taken seriously.

This policy has been developed to ensure that all adults in our school, including regular staff, supply staff, volunteers, visitors and contractors are working together to safeguard and promote the welfare of children and young people and to identify and address any safeguarding concerns and to ensure consistent good practice.

Our approach is child-centred.

'Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children is everyone's responsibility. Everyone who comes into contact with children and their families has a role to play. In order to fulfil this responsibility effectively, all practitioners should make sure their approach is child-centred. This means that they should consider, at all times, what is in the best interests of the child.' (KCSIE, Part 1, p 6)

Refer to KCSIE Part 1, Part 5 & Annex B for definitions and further information about: -

- Abuse & Neglect - including physical, emotional & sexual abuse and neglect P9
- Channel (Annex B, p151)
- Child Abduction and Community Safety Incidents (Annex B, p142)
- Child Criminal Exploitation (Annex B, p142)
- Child Sexual Exploitation (Annex B, p142)
- Children and the Court System (Annex B, p144)
- Children Missing from Education (Annex B, p144)
- Children with Family Members in Prison (Annex B, p145)
- County Lines (Annex B, p143)
- Cybercrime (Annex B, p145)
- Domestic Abuse (Annex B, p146)
- Early Help (p9)

- Elective Home Education (p45)
- Homelessness (Annex B p148)
- Mental Health (Annex B p148)
- Modern Slavery and the National Referral Mechanism (Annex B, p149)
- Online Safety, including Education at Home (p35)
- Peer on Peer/Child on Child Abuse – including sexual harassment, upskirting & sharing of nude and semi-nude images (, P105)
- Prevent Duty (Annex B, p148, Additional support, p150)
- Preventing Radicalisation (Annex B, p149)
- Serious Violence (p152)
- Sexual Violence and Sexual Harassment between children in schools and colleges (p152)
- So-called 'Honour-Based Abuse' including Female Genital Mutilation & Forced Marriage & Breast Ironing (B, p154)
- Upskirting (P13)

Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and young people goes beyond implementing basic child protection procedures. The aims of this policy are in accordance with both our Mission Statement and our Equal Opportunities Policy and it is an integral part of all of our activities and functions.

Kingsway Community Trust ensure they facilitate a whole school approach to safeguarding. This means ensuring safeguarding and child protection are at the forefront and underpin all relevant aspects of process and policy development. Ultimately, all systems, processes and policies should operate with the best interests of the child at heart.'

'Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children is defined as:-

- Protecting children from maltreatment;
 - Preventing impairment of children's mental health or physical health or development;
 - Ensuring that children grow up in circumstances consistent with the provision of safe and effective care; and
 - Taking action to enable all children to have the best outcomes.'
- (KCSIE, p 6)

Kingsway Community Trust aims to create and maintain a safe learning environment where all children and adults feel safe, secure and valued and know they will be listened to and taken seriously. Our schools are committed to the principles outlined in 'Working Together to Safeguard Children 2022' and implement policies, practices and procedures which promote safeguarding and the emotional and physical well-being of children, young people and staff.

- 1.1 Under the Education Act 2002, schools/settings/colleges have a duty to safeguard and promote the welfare of their pupils and are committed to the guidance set out in 'Working Together to Safeguard Children 2022' and 'Keeping Children Safe in Education September 2023' Our policy ensures that we comply with our Statutory Duties (Appendices A & B)
- 1.2 Our policy takes account of non-statutory guidance issued by the DfE and other relevant organisations (Appendix C)
- 1.3 Our policy ensures that we work in partnership with other organisations, where appropriate, to identify any concerns about child welfare and act to address them and that we comply with local policies, procedures and arrangements (Appendix E)
Our policy complements and supports other relevant school policies (Appendix D).
- 1.4 Our policy is regularly reviewed and we are responsive to new guidance and legislation and to promoting the safety of our staff and pupils in crisis situations.

2. ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES

LEADERSHIP & MANAGEMENT

2.1 Our Trust Board

Our Trust Board have a strategic leadership responsibility for our school safeguarding arrangements and **will** ensure that they comply with their duties under legislation. They **will** have regard to KCSiE 2023, ensuring policies, procedures and training in their schools/colleges are effective and comply with the law at all times.

Our Trust Board are fully aware of our role in multi-agency safeguarding arrangements, of the new Safeguarding Partnership (MSP) arrangements and of the Child Death Review partnership arrangements and will ensure that we work together with appropriate relevant agencies to safeguard and promote the welfare of local children, including identifying and responding to their needs. This is covered in the annual Trustee & Governor safeguarding training.

The Trust Board will ensure that: -

- A named member is identified as the designated Trustee for Safeguarding and receives appropriate training. The designated safeguarding lead Trustee should take lead responsibility for monitoring safeguarding and child protection (including on-line safety and understanding the filtering and monitoring systems and processes in place)
- Policies and procedures allow for appropriate action to be taken in a timely manner to safeguard and promote children's welfare.
- The Trust has an effective Child Protection Policy
- The schools have a Promoting Positive Behaviour Policy which includes measures to prevent bullying, cyberbullying, prejudice-based and discriminatory bullying.
- Child protection files are maintained as required
- More than one emergency number is held on file for each pupil/student
- The identified Trustee will provide the Trust Board with appropriate information about safeguarding and will liaise with the designated member of staff. This is done through an annual meeting and report.
- Our safeguarding policy is reviewed annually and our staff Code of Conduct Policy is reviewed every 2 years. Staff are given opportunities to contribute to and shape our safeguarding arrangements and policies. Addenda or appendices may be added during periods of crisis to reflect changes of circumstance.
- In accordance with the Trust Safer Recruitment policy, recruitment and selection practices include obtaining 2 suitable references, enhanced DBS and section 128 check for each member of staff, Governor, Trustee and volunteer. Overseas checks are also done where relevant.
- We have procedures in place for dealing with allegations of abuse against members of staff, including supply teachers, volunteers and contractors and these are in line with KCSiE and Local Authority procedures. We will work with the LADO and other relevant agencies to support any investigations.

- All staff, volunteers and contractors who have regular contact with children and young people receive appropriate training and information about the safeguarding processes. Staff complete annual training.
- Staff who are carrying out both regulated activities and other roles commissioned from external agencies/organisations have been DBS checked. Their employing organisations have safeguarding policies in place, including safer recruitment and annual safeguarding appropriate to roles and we are compliant with legislation relevant to our setting.
- There is appropriate challenge and quality assurance of the safeguarding policies and procedures. The schools complete the local authority audit.
- All Trustees/Governors will receive appropriate safeguarding and child protection training at induction to ensure themselves that there is a robust, whole school approach to safeguarding. This training will be regularly updated.
- Our Trustees/Governors regularly review and are able to challenge the effectiveness of online safety and online education duties are fulfilled, including filters and monitoring, preparation for any one line challenges or hoaxes and information shared with parents. This is checked by the Lead Trustee for Safeguarding during scheduled school visits.

2.2 OUR EXECUTIVE HEADTEACHER

Our Executive Headteacher will ensure that the policies and procedures, adopted by the Trust Board, particularly those concerning referrals of cases of suspected abuse and neglect, are understood and followed by all staff.

Our Executive headteacher is fully aware of our role in multi-agency safeguarding arrangements, of Manchester Safeguarding Partnership (MSP) arrangements and of the Child Death Review partnership arrangements. We will ensure that we work together with appropriate relevant agencies to safeguard and promote the welfare of local children, identifying and responding to their needs, including:-

- Schools and colleges should work with social care, the police, health services and other services to promote the welfare of children and protect them from harm. This includes providing a coordinated offer of early help when additional needs of children are identified and contributing to inter-agency plans to provide additional support to children subject to child protection plans. (KCSiE p30)
- All schools and colleges should allow access for children's social care from the host local authority and, where appropriate, from a placing local authority, for that authority to conduct, or to consider whether to conduct, a section 17 or a section 47 assessment.' (KCSiE, p30)

Our Executive Headteacher is fully aware of statutory guidance in KCSiE and will ensure that:-

- The policies and procedures adopted by the Trust Board to safeguard and promote the welfare of pupils are fully implemented and followed by all staff, including supply teachers and volunteers and that they are regularly updated in response to local practice or national changes in legislation.
- All staff including supply teachers, volunteers and contractors understand and comply with our Code of Conduct.
- We evaluate our safeguarding policies & procedures at least on an annual basis and return our completed Safeguarding Self Evaluation (SEF) using the S175 online tool to the LA as requested.
- We share the Safeguarding Self Evaluation and Action Plan with Trustees/Governors at least annually.
- We work with the LA to ensure that our policies and procedures are in line with DFE and LA guidance.

- A senior member of staff, known as the DSL, is appointed with a clear job description. He/she has lead responsibility for Child Protection and Safeguarding and receives appropriate on-going training, supervision and support as well as sufficient time and resources to enable them to discharge their responsibilities.
- Parents/carers are aware of and understand our responsibilities to promote the safety and welfare of our pupils by making our statutory obligations clear in our prospectus.
- The Safeguarding and Child Protection policy is available on our website and is included in the staff handbook and volunteers' handbook.
- Child friendly information of how to raise a concern/make a disclosure is displayed across school in classrooms and in shared areas. We have a clear motto about calling out unkind behaviour as a thread through the PSHE curriculum. Regular pupil voice and reminders in assemblies ensure children know who they can talk to if they have a worry.
- We co-operate fully with MCC and MSP multi-agency safeguarding procedures and arrangements are in place to monitor the quality of referrals and interventions and the processes for escalation of concerns. Outside of school hours & during school holidays- where a DSL is not available the DSL/ SSLT should contact the local authority safeguarding team for advice/ representation
- We create a culture whereby all staff, volunteers and visitors feel confident and have knowledge of how to raise a concern about poor or unsafe practice regarding the safeguarding and welfare of the children and young people and such concerns are addressed sensitively and effectively.
- Any staff who are carrying out regulated activities commissioned from external agencies/ organisations have been DBS checked and their employing organisations have safeguarding policies in place, including safer recruitment and annual safeguarding training appropriate to roles.
- We ensure a risk assessment takes place to establish that the appropriate checks take place on volunteers.
- We have appropriate procedures to ensure that there is no risk to children from visitors and we exercise diligence and prevent any organisation or speaker from using our facilities to disseminate extremist views or radicalise pupils and staff. See visitors policy.
- There are suitable arrangements for visitors coming onto the premises which may include an assessment of the educational value, the age appropriateness of what is going to be delivered and whether relevant checks will be required.

2.3 OUR DESIGNATED SAFEGUARDING LEAD (DSL)

The DSL is a member of our Senior Leadership Team and has a specific responsibility for championing the importance of safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and young people. He/she takes lead responsibility for Early Help, safeguarding and child protection, although some activities may be delegated as appropriate.

The DSL, together with team as applicable will:

- Act as the first point of contact with regards to all safeguarding matters.
- Encourage a culture of listening to children and taking account of their wishes and feeling, and also understand the difficulties some children may have in approaching staff about their circumstances
- Work closely with the school's lead for mental health
- Help promote educational outcomes by working closely with their teachers and sharing information about their welfare, safeguarding and child protection concerns.

- Attend specialist DSL training every two years.
- Keep up to date with changes in local policy and procedures and be aware of any guidance issued by the DfE, MSP and LA concerning Safeguarding, eg through DSL Networks, Safeguarding Newsletters and Circular Letters
- Provide support and training for staff and volunteers through intranet training, induction folder documentation and mentoring where needed.
- Liaise with the three safeguarding partners and work with other agencies in line with 'Working Together to Safeguard Children'
- Ensure that all referrals made to Children's Services are effective and in line with MSP procedures, and follow the escalation process if necessary.
 - Referral made via phone and completing any associated forms requested, recording names/ numbers of anybody involved
 - Record on CPOMs including copies of any forms
 - If the situation is urgent (i.e. the child will not be safe going home with the parent/carer) and there is no response from children's services then call the police for assistance
 - If there is no follow up: Call people involved/ contact LA/ Central or South Safeguarding office
 - The executive head teacher will be informed within this process
- Understand the assessment process for providing early help
- Have a working knowledge of how local authorities conduct a child protection case conference and review conference, and be able to attend and contribute to these effectively (DSLs follow guidance and procedure from MCC regarding process and paperwork for CPCC/ RC- they attend where possible or send a suitable representative. If attendance can't be guaranteed paperwork is sent in advance and details shared with the LA safeguarding representatives. At conference all advice is adhered to to ensure positive contribution)
- Refer cases to the Channel programme where there is a radicalisation concern or support other staff who have made such referrals.
- Ensure that all staff with specific responsibility for safeguarding children, including the named DSL, receive the appropriate funding, training, resources and support needed to undertake this role. Access to professional supervision is recommended practice. Relevant courses and updates are attended. There is access to a play therapist for supervision regularly.
- Know when to call the police if a crime may have been committed following the National Police Chief's Guidance (part 5.465)
- Be aware of the requirement for children investigated by the police to be supported by an appropriate adult and have arrangements in place for ensuring this if a police officer requests to meet with a child when in school (Annex C, link to statutory guidance – PACE Code C 2019)
- Ensure that referrals to the police are timely and appropriate, following the National Police Chiefs' Guidance
- Refer cases to the Disclosure and Barring Service where a person is dismissed or has left due to risk/harm to a child.
- Ensure that all staff and volunteers understand and are aware of our reporting and recording procedures and are clear about what to do if they have a concern about a child.
- Create and maintain child protection files and keep them up to date.

- Keep information confidential and store securely with a separate file for each child (CPOMs)
- Help promote educational outcomes for vulnerable children, including those with, or who have had, a social worker, in conjunction with other appropriate colleagues
- Share and transfer safeguarding and child protection information as appropriate. (In most cases this is done through a CPOMs transfer however in individual cases a telephone call/ visit may be required)
- Always be available during school/college/setting hours during term time, and at other times as designated by the Executive Headteacher/ Head of School.
- Promote supportive engagement with parents/carers in safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children, including where families may be facing challenging circumstances
- Understand the lasting impact that adversity and trauma can have on children and young people
- Ensure the child protection policy is available publicly and parents/carers are made aware of the fact that referrals about suspected abuse or neglect may be made and the role of the school/college in this. The safeguarding policy is available on all Trust school websites and there are parent friendly safeguarding leaflets available.

2.4 ALL STAFF

All staff in the school, including supply staff and volunteers have responsibility for safeguarding, according to their roles and under the guidance of the DSL.

All staff will:-

- Follow our agreed Code of Conduct and 'Safer Working Practices' guidance
- Read Part One/Annex A/Annex B of KCSiE 2023 as directed by senior leaders and appropriate to individual roles.
- Attend training sessions/briefings as required to ensure that they are aware of the signs of Abuse, Neglect, Complex Safeguarding concerns and key LA approaches including Early Help, Signs of Safety, Safe & Together and the Achieve Change Together model
- Attend training sessions/briefings as required to ensure that they follow relevant policies eg Behaviour Management Policy/Physical Restraint
- All staff receive appropriate safeguarding and child protection training (including online safety which, amongst other things, includes an understanding of the expectations, applicable roles and responsibilities in relation to filtering and monitoring at induction. The training should be regularly updated. In addition, all staff receive safeguarding and child protection (including online safety) updates (for example, via email, e-bulletins, and staff meetings), as required, and at least annually, to continue to provide them with relevant skills and knowledge to safeguard children effectively.
- Be aware that there are a range of reasons why some children may not feel ready or know how to tell someone that they are being abused, exploited or neglected, be professionally curious and actively build trusted relationships which facilitate disclosures.
- Provide a safe environment where children can learn. The Trust philosophy is around relationships, children are aware of safe adults who they can report concerns/abuse to. This is also indicated through posters around school including their classroom. Children know their concerns will be treated seriously, and knowing they can safely express their views and give feedback.

- Be aware of specific vulnerabilities of some children, including those with poor attendance and those with a Social Worker.
- Understand the concept of 'it could happen here' in respect of child sexual violence or sexual harassment and be proactive in response to a whole school approach to the issue
- Be approachable to children and respond appropriately to any disclosures
- Never promise a child that they will not tell anyone about an allegation, as this may not ultimately be in the best interest of the child
- Know what to do if they have a concern and follow our agreed procedures for recording concerns, sharing information and making referrals
- Attend multi-agency meetings as required, if appropriate to their role
- Contribute to the teaching of safeguarding in the curriculum as required, if appropriate to their role
- Provide targeted support for individual and groups of children as required, if appropriate to their role

Teaching staff have additional statutory duties, including to report any cases of known or suspected Female Genital Mutilation.

3. TRAINING AND AWARENESS RAISING

- 3.1 In accordance with KCSIE, all new staff and regular volunteers will receive appropriate safeguarding information during induction (including online safety, which, amongst other things includes an understanding of the expectations, applicable roles and responsibilities in relation to filtering and monitoring) and be made aware of the systems within the school/college which support safeguarding eg, the Promoting Positive Behaviour Policy. This is done through the Intranet training page and induction.
- 3.2 All staff must ensure that they have read and understood Keeping Children Safe in Education: Part One/Annex A and/or Annex B. This is done through annual training at the start of each academic year and as and when for new staff joining the Trust. Through training, part 1 is shared and staff sign a form to acknowledge they have read and understood the guidance.
- 3.3 All staff will receive regular child protection training at least every 2 years, including on line safety and an annual update which includes basic safeguarding information about our policies and procedures, signs and symptoms of abuse (emotional and physical), indicators of vulnerability to exploitation and radicalisation, how to manage a disclosure from a child as well as when and how to record a concern about the welfare of a child, with regular updates in relation to local and national changes. Training is done at the start of each year and then available through the staff intranet training page. It is updated on an annual basis to reflect current practice and procedures as well as any updates, particularly KCSIE.
- 3.4 To recognise the expertise built within staff by training and managing concerns on a daily basis, staff will be provided with the opportunity to contribute to and shape safeguarding arrangements and the child protection policy (KCSiE p32)
- 3.5 All interview panels will include at least 1 member that has completed up to date Safer Recruitment training within the last 3 year.
- 3.6 All staff need to understand the impact mental health problems may have on all aspects of safeguarding including the relevance of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) and the impact of trauma on children and young people

4. SAFEGUARDING/CHILD PROTECTION POLICY & PROCEDURES

4.1 PUPIL VOICE

Children are encouraged to contribute to the development of policies and share their views.

Pupil voice contributes to the policy in that data is collected about if they feel safe, do they know who to go to as well as use of circle time and PSHE to discuss children's current worries or fears. Through the PSHE curriculum, issues are explored that include: gender equality, consent, drug use, e-safety, anti-bullying and race issues.

Relationships form the basis of all good practice; therefore, children know who the trusted, safe adults are.

4.2 POOR ATTENDANCE

- 4.2.1 We view poor attendance (includes missing individual lessons as well as being absent or late at registration) as a safeguarding issue and in accordance with our School Attendance Policy, absences are rigorously pursued and recorded. Any concerning patterns are reviewed. In partnership with the appropriate agencies, we act to pursue and address all unauthorised absences in order to safeguard the welfare of children in our care.
- 4.2.1 Our School Attendance Policy identifies how individual cases are managed and how we work proactively with parents/carers to ensure that they understand why attendance is important. In certain cases, this may form part of an Early Help Assessment (EHA) or a Parenting Contract.
- 4.2.2 We implement the statutory and LA requirements in terms of monitoring and reporting children missing education (CME), part-time timetables and off-rolling and understand how important this practice is in safeguarding children and young people. See the Trust's School Attendance policy.
- 4.2.3 We will follow the [Anxiety Based School Avoidance guidance](#) (MCC, updated version September 2021) to assist with strategies for supporting children and young people experiencing anxiety to return to school.
- 4.2.4 We will alert the relevant team or authority if a new child who has been expected to attend, does not arrive on the due date. (MCC)

4.3 EXCLUSIONS

- 4.3.1 We comply with statutory regulations and with the LA Inclusion Policy (November 2019-July 2022).
- 4.3.2 The DSL will be involved when a suspension or permanent exclusion is being discussed and any safeguarding issues will be considered. If there is an open EH, CiN or CP, the EH Practitioner or Social Worker will be informed.
- 4.3.4 We will work with the Weapon Carrying in Schools and Colleges guidance to assist in decision making around exclusion and other responses to carrying or using weapons in school.
- 4.3.5 Where it is felt that a child or young person is likely to be permanently excluded a multi-agency assessment will be instigated to ensure that there is improved understanding of the needs of the young person and their family and that the key agencies are involved.

4.3.6 We will only place children in AP which is a registered provider and has been quality assured e.g. is on the MCC approved provider list or has been judged by Ofsted to be Good or better.

4.4 VULNERABLE GROUPS

4.4.1 We ensure that all key staff work together to safeguard vulnerable children eg inclusion meetings, CPOMS, etc.

4.4.2 Any child may benefit from early help at times, but all staff will be particularly alert to the potential need for early help for a child who:

- Is disabled or has certain health conditions and has specific needs
- Has special educational needs (whether or not they have a statutory Education, Health and Care Plan)
- Has a mental health need
- Is a young carer
- Is showing signs of being drawn in to anti-social or criminal behavior, including gang involvement and association with organised crime groups or county lines
- Is frequently missing/goes missing from care or from home
- Is at risk of modern slavery, trafficking, sexual or criminal exploitation
- Is at risk of being radicalised or exploited
- Has a family member in prison, or is affected by parental offending
- Is in a family circumstance presenting challenges for the child, such as drug and alcohol misuse, adult mental health issues and domestic abuse
- Is misusing drugs or alcohol themselves
- Has returned home to their family from care
- Is at risk of 'honour'- based abuse such as Female Genital Mutilation or Forced Marriage
- Is a privately fostered child
- Is persistently absent from education, including persistent absences for part of the school day

Additionally, these children will also be considered

- International new arrival, refugee or asylum seeker
- Looked after, previously looked after or under a special guardianship order.
- Has or has had a social worker

4.4.3. Children with special educational needs and disabilities (SEND) can face additional safeguarding challenges. All staff are aware that additional barriers can exist when recognising abuse and neglect in this group of children. These can include:-

- Assumptions that indicators of possible abuse such as behavior, mood and injury relate to the child's disability without further exploration
- Being more prone to peer group isolation or bullying (including prejudice-based bullying) than other children
- The potential for children with SEND or certain medical conditions being disproportionately impacted by behaviours such as bullying, without outwardly showing any signs and
- Communication barriers and difficulties in managing or reporting these challenges.

(KCSIE, Part 2, 50)

4.4.4 Mental health problems can, in some cases, be an indicator that a child has suffered, or is at risk of suffering abuse, neglect or exploitation. We have clear systems and processes in place for identifying possible mental health problems, including routes to escalate and clear referral and accountability systems. (KCSIE, Part 2, p46)

4.4.5 We ensure that staff consider the context in which incidents occur and whether wider environmental factors (extra-familial harm) are present in a child's life that are a threat to their safety and/or welfare.

4.4.6 We ensure that appropriate staff have the information they need in relation to a child's looked after legal status and regarding a child who was previously looked after and we work with relevant social workers and the Virtual School.

4.5 CHILD ON CHILD SEXUAL VIOLENCE AND SEXUAL HARRASSMENT

4.5.1 All our staff recognise that children are capable of abusing their peers, including online.

4.5.2 The procedures and approach to peer on peer/ child on child abuse are summarised below

- There are procedures to minimize the risk of peer on peer abuse
- There are systems in place to ensure that children understand the law is there to protect them, not to criminalise them and for children to confidently report abuse, knowing their concerns will be taken seriously
- Recognition of the importance of understanding inter-familial harms and our processes as to how victims, perpetrators and any other children affected by child-on-child abuse will be supported
- Allegations of peer on peer abuse will be recorded, investigated and dealt with
- Victims, perpetrators and any other children affected by peer on peer abuse will be supported
- There is recognition that even if there are no reported cases of peer on peer abuse, such abuse may still be taking place and is simply not being reported
- There is a clear zero-tolerance approach to abuse, never passing it off as 'banter', 'just having a laugh', 'part of growing up' or 'boys being boys'.
- There is recognition that it is more likely girls will be victims and boys' perpetrators, but that all peer on peer abuse is unacceptable and will be taken seriously
- Staff are aware of the different forms peer on peer abuse can take (See Appendix A)
- Our response to reports of sexual violence and sexual harassment as guided by Part Five of KCSiE 2023

4.6 ELECTIVE HOME EDUCATION

4.6.1 We understand the variety of reasons why some parents/carers would wish to home educate their child/ren and support this where the child's best education is at the heart of the decision.

4.6.2 We also understand that by being educated at home, some children are less visible to the services that are there to keep them safe and supported in line with their needs

4.6.3 If a parent/carer informs us of their intention to remove their child/ren from school, we will, ideally, coordinate a meeting between ourselves, Manchester Elective Home Education Team and other key professionals to ensure the best interests of the child have been considered, especially if the child has SEND, is vulnerable or has a social worker, before the final decision is made.

4.6.4 We will inform Manchester LA of all deletions from the admission register when a child is taken off-role and we understand that a child may be removed from roll as soon as the parent has informed us of their decision.

4.6.5 We are familiar with the guidance from DfE outlining the roles and responsibilities of the LA in relation to Elective Home Education

4.7 COMMUNITY SAFETY

4.7.1 Serious violence

We are aware of the indicators and risk factors which may signal that children are at risk from, or are involved with serious violent crime

- 4.7.2** Our response to children carrying knives or other weapons in school and in situations out of school is aligned to the Manchester Knife and Weapon Carrying in Schools and Colleges Guidance (Knife Crime Protocol) in which we take a holistic and measured approach on a case by case basis to such incidents in and out of school.

5. CASE MANAGEMENT, RECORD KEEPING & MULTI-AGENCY WORKING

5.1 KEEPING RECORDS

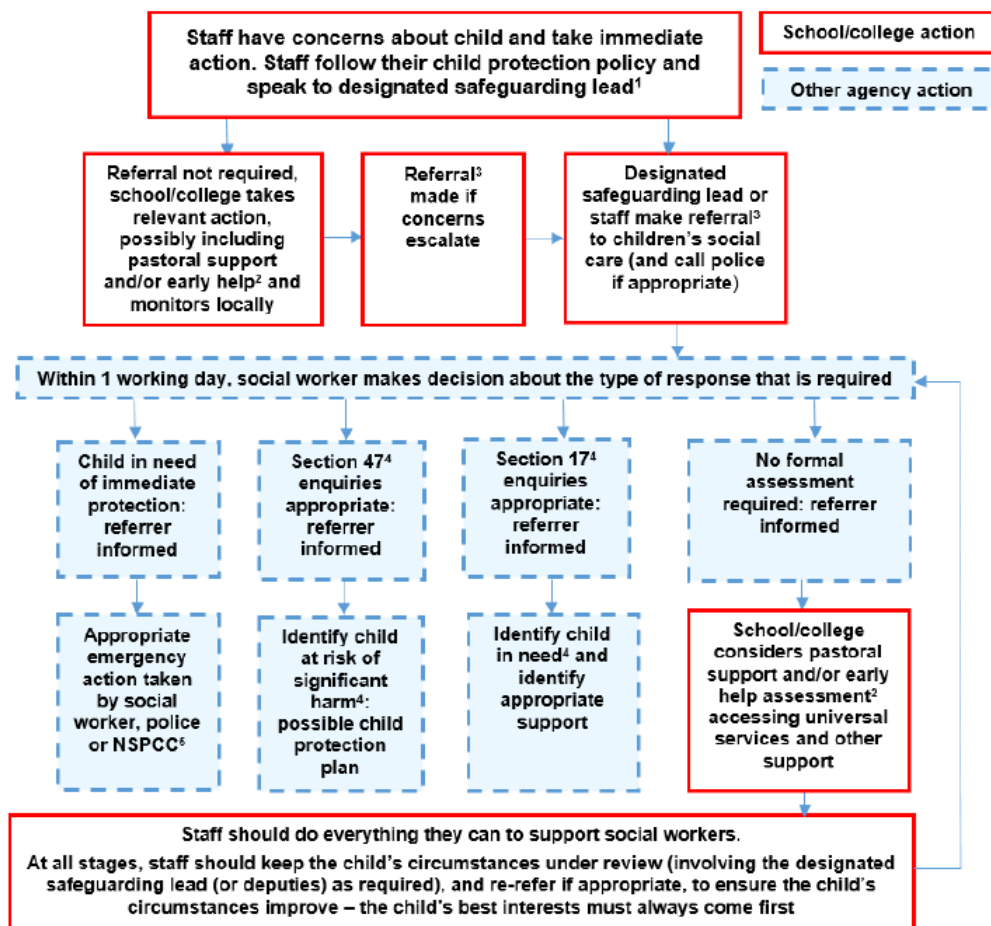
Our main form of record keeping is CPOMs and SIMs, kept in accordance with the Trust retention policy.

- 5.1.1 We keep and maintain up to date information on children on the school roll including where and with whom the child is living, attainment, attendance, referrals to and support from other agencies. The record will also include a chronology of any other significant event in a child's life and up to date contact details for adults who have day to day care of the child.
- 5.1.2 We keep copies of all referrals to Children and Families Services, the Early Help Hub and any other agencies related to safeguarding children.
- 5.1.3 We keep our safeguarding records secure.
- 5.1.4 We send a pupil's child protection or safeguarding file separately from the main file to a new establishment if they leave as soon as possible. We keep a copy of the file in accordance with our Records Policy and statutory and LA Guidance (See Appendices A, B & D).

5.2 RECORDING AND REPORTING CONCERNS

- 5.2.1 All staff, volunteers and visitors have a responsibility to report any concerns about the welfare and safety of a child and all such concerns must be taken seriously (Appendix A). If a concern arises all staff, volunteers and visitors must:
- Speak to the DSL or the person who acts in their absence
 - Agree with this person what action should be taken, by whom and when it will be reviewed
 - Record the concern using our safeguarding recording system (CPOMs)

Actions where there are concerns about a child



5.3 WORKING WITH PARENTS/CARERS

- 5.3.1 Our responsibility is to safeguard and promote the welfare of all the children in our care. We aim to do this in partnership with our parents/carers and would expect them to provide up-to-date contact details, including at least 2 emergency contacts.
- 5.3.2 In most cases parents/carers will be informed when concerns are raised about the safety and welfare of their child and given the opportunity to address any concerns raised.
- 5.3.3 We aim to engage with parents/carers through the LA Early Help processes, including holding strength-based conversations.
- 5.3.4 We will inform, and gain consent from parents/carers if possible, if a referral is to be made to Children's Social Care or any other agency unless it is believed that by doing so would put the child at risk eg in cases of suspected sexual abuse. We will record the reasons if consent is not gained.
- 5.3.5 In such cases the DSL or Headteacher will seek advice from Children's Social Care AGS.

5.4 MULTI-AGENCY WORKING

- 5.4.1 We will develop effective links with other relevant agencies and co-operate as required with any enquiries regarding child protection issues.

- 5.4.2 We will develop effective links with the Early Help Hubs and carry out an Early Help Assessments (EHA), as appropriate.
- 5.4.3 We will notify the named Social Worker if:
- A child subject to a child protection plan is at risk of permanent exclusion
 - There is an unexplained absence of a child who is subject to a child protection plan
 - It has been agreed as part of any child protection plan or core group plan.
 - We receive an Operation Encompass notification and believe the social worker may not be aware of the circumstances
- 5.4.4. We will regularly review and concerns if necessary, as detailed in KCSIE and will follow LA and MSP procedures if there is a need to re-refer or to escalate (p29)

5.5 CONFIDENTIALITY & INFORMATION SHARING

- 5.5.1 Staff will ensure that confidentiality protocols are followed and under no circumstances will they disclose any information about children outside of their professional role.
Information about children will only be shared with other members of staff on a need-to-know basis
- 5.5.2 All staff and volunteers understand that they have a professional responsibility to share information with other agencies, in the best interests of the child's safety, welfare and educational outcomes. This is a matter of routine.
- 5.5.3 We have arrangements in place that set out clearly the process and principles for sharing information within school and with the three safeguarding partners, other organisations, agencies and practitioners as required. This includes an agreed rationale for gaining consent, when and what to share, when and what not to share and systems for recording these decisions.
- 5.5.4 We understand that the Data Protection Act 2018 and UK GDPR do not prevent the sharing of information for the purposes of keeping children safe. Fears about sharing information must not be allowed to stand in the way of the need to safeguard and promote the welfare and protect the safety of children. (KCSiE 17)

5.6 CHILD PROTECTION (CP), CHILD IN NEED (CiN) & TEAM AROUND THE CHILD/FAMILY MEETINGS AND CONFERENCES

- 5.5.5 A child protection conference will be held by Social Care if it is considered that the child is suffering or at risk of significant harm.
- 5.6.1 We will attend and contribute to initial and review CP conferences, CiN conferences and relevant multi-agency meetings, including core groups.
- 5.6.2 Members of staff who are asked to attend a child protection conference or other core group meetings (either in person or virtually) about an individual pupil/family will need to have as much relevant updated information about the child as possible and will send a report, using the most up-to-date proforma to the Chair within the required timescales, at least 48 hours before the meeting.
- 5.6.3 Our reports will always include the voice of the child, which is especially important where there may be barriers to communication.
- 5.6.4 We will discuss and share reports with the parents/carers before the conference.
- 5.6.5 All relevant staff will be confident in using the tools which are part of the Signs of Safety approach

5.7 CONCERNS/DISCLOSURES BY CHILDREN, STAFF & VOLUNTEERS

- 5.7.1 Any concern, disclosure or expression of disquiet made by a child will be listened to seriously and acted upon as quickly as possible to safeguard his or her welfare.
- 5.7.2 All staff and volunteers must be clear with children that they cannot promise to keep secrets.
- 5.7.3 We will make sure that the child or adult who has expressed the concern or made the complaint will be informed not only about the action to be taken but also where possible about the length of time required to resolve the complaint.
- 5.7.4 We will endeavour to keep the child or adult informed about the progress of the complaint/expression of concern.

5.8 LEARNING FROM SERIOUS CASES

- 5.8.1 MSP will always undertake a child practice review or serious case review (SCR) when a child dies (including death by suicide) and abuse or neglect is known or suspected to be a factor in their death. The purpose of the SCR is to:
 - Find out if there are any lessons to be learnt from the case about how local professionals and agencies work together to safeguard and promote the welfare of children and young people
 - Identify what those lessons are, how they will be acted on and what is expected to change as a result of the serious case review.
 - Improve inter-agency working to better safeguard and promote the welfare of children and young people
- 5.8.2 If required we will provide an individual management report for a SCR and will cooperate fully with implementing outcomes of the review including reviewing policy, practice and procedures as required.
- 5.8.3 Our DSL in each school will keep up to date with the findings from SCRs and other learning reviews nationally and in Manchester, share the learning and review our safeguarding procedures if relevant.

6. THE CURRICULUM

We are committed to promoting emotional health and wellbeing and to supporting the development of the skills needed to help keep children safe and healthy. This includes face to face teaching, blended learning and online learning as needed in response to any crisis situation that may arise.

- 6.1 All children have access to an appropriate curriculum, differentiated to meet their needs. They are encouraged to express and discuss their ideas, thoughts and feelings through a variety of activities and have access to a range of cultural opportunities which promote the fundamental British values of tolerance, respect and empathy for others.
- 6.2 This enables them to develop the necessary skills to build self-esteem, respect others, support those in need, resolve conflict without resorting to violence, questions and challenge and to make informed choices in later life.

- 6.3 Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Personal Social and Health Education (PSHE) lessons will provide opportunities for children and young people to discuss and debate a range of subjects including lifestyles, family patterns, religious beliefs and practices and human rights issues.
- 6.4 We take account of the latest advice and guidance provided to help address specific vulnerabilities and forms of grooming and exploitation e.g. Domestic Abuse, Child Sexual Exploitation, Peer on Peer/Child on Child Abuse, Radicalisation, 'Honour-based' Abuse, including Forced Marriage, Female Genital Mutilation & breast ironing, Modern Slavery and County Lines.
- 6.5 All children know that there are adults in our school/setting/college whom they can approach in confidence if they are in difficulty or feeling worried and that their concerns will be taken seriously and treated with respect.
- 6.6 Pupil voice and behaviours contribute to the development of policies, where appropriate.
- 6.7 Children are taught about safeguarding including online safety and for some children, this will take a more personalised or contextualised approach, such as more vulnerable children, victims of abuse and some SEND children. (KCSiE Part 2 p33)

7. ONLINE-SAFETY

- 7.1 Online safety is a safeguarding issue and we understand that children must be safeguarded from potentially harmful and inappropriate online material. Our whole school approach empowers us to protect and educate pupils/students and staff in their use of technology and establishes mechanisms to identify, intervene in and escalate any concerns where appropriate. The purpose of Internet use in our school is to help raise educational standards, promote pupil achievement, and support the professional work of staff as well as enhance our management information and business administration.
- 7.2 We consider the 4C areas of risk to inform our online safety policy and ensure this is a running and interrelated theme when developing other relevant policies and procedures.
- 7.3 The Internet is an essential element in 21st century life for education, business and social interaction and we have a duty to provide children with quality access to it as part of their learning experience.
- 7.4 No child is to bring a personal mobile phone into school unless by prior arrangement and they are kept in the school office during school hours.
- 7.5 We will ensure that appropriate filtering methods (without 'over-blocking') are in place to ensure that pupils are safe from all types of inappropriate and unacceptable materials, including terrorist and extremist material. This is done using Securly Web Filtering system which flags up inappropriate web content on all Trust devices both in school and off site. The effectiveness of these filters will be reviewed regularly.
- 7.6 We use an appropriate level of security protection in order to safeguard our systems, staff and learners from evolving cyber-crime technologies and periodically review its effectiveness. Staff have cyber security training on induction, and refresher training every 2 years. A cyber security response plan is in place for the Trust.
- 7.7 We will encourage children to use Social Media safely, including opportunities for them to think and discuss the issues and to check their sources of information.
- 7.8 We have separate acceptable use policies (AUPs) for both staff and children. This covers the use of all technologies and platforms used, both on and offsite. Refer to the Trust Staff IT Acceptable Use Policy, which is signed by all members of staff.

- 7.8 We follow the MSP guidelines ‘Safeguarding online guidelines for minimum standards’ and the advice on the UK Safer Internet Website.
- 7.9 We work with parents to promote good practice in keeping children safe online, including to support their children learning at home. Workshops for parents are held annually and relevant information is shared with parents and pupils. Each school website has a web page dedicated to online safety.
- 7.10 We ensure that all staff adhere to safe and responsible online behaviours when providing home learning and communicating with families. Refer to the Trust Remote Learning Policy.
- 7.11 As technology, and the risks and harms associated with it, evolve and change rapidly, we will carry out an annual review of our approach to online safety supported by an annual risk assessment that considers and reflects the risks our children face. (KCSiE Part 2, p38)

8. SAFER RECRUITMENT & SELECTION OF STAFF

- 8.1 Our recruitment and selection policies and processes adhere to the DfE guidance KCSiE and the LA model policy for Safer Recruitment (Appendices A & D)
- 8.2 Our safeguarding culture and vigilance, in conjunction with our policies and processes, will deter and prevent people unsuitable to work with children from applying or securing employment or volunteering opportunities at our school/college. These measures are outlined below and expanded in our policies
- All those involved with the recruitment and employment of staff to work with children have received appropriate safer recruitment training and at least one of the persons who conducts an interview has completed safer recruitment training.
 - Our job adverts will include safeguarding requirements and the schools commitment to safeguarding and promoting to welfare of children
 - Our job adverts/application form will make clear that safeguarding checks will be undertaken, including on line checks (KCSiE Part 3, 55)
 - We understand the process around filtering offences
 - Our application form includes the statement that it is an offence to apply for the role if an applicant is barred from engaging in regulated activity.
 - We do not accept CVs in place of an application form.
 - Shortlisted applicants will be asked to complete a self -declaration of their criminal record or information that would make them unsuitable to work with children
 - Applicants must sign a declaration confirming information given is true
 - References are obtained by the school before interview and open references are not acceptable
 - We will investigate at interview if any concerns have come to light about the candidate that may appear through DBS check, references or on line checks
 - Our selection techniques are pre-arranged and questions structured to understand suitability, skills and motivation for the role
 - We involve pupils/students in the process in a meaningful way
 - All information in the decision-making process is recorded along with the decisions made
 - Correct pre-employment checks are carried out and appropriately stored on the single central record, and we will not keep copies of DBS certificates, either electronically or in paper files
 - We understand and acknowledge to processes to determine if there are any prohibitions, directions, sanctions disqualifications or restrictions related to the candidate
 - We understand the check which need to be made for individuals who have lived or worked outside the UK
 - We adhere to duties which must be performed in relation to agency and third party staff, contractors, trainees or student teachers, visitors and volunteers

- We remain vigilant about safeguarding beyond the recruitment process and ensure commitment is evident to the safety and welfare of our children as enshrined in our ethos
- 8.3 The Executive Headteacher and Trust will ensure that all external staff and volunteers, including out of hours organisations using our school site have been recruited safely, including cks as appropriate.
- 8.4 The school maintains a single central record of all recruitment checks updated and monitored at least termly.
- 8.5 Trainee teachers will be checked either by the school or by the training provider, from whom written confirmation will be obtained.
- 8.6 Written notification will be requested from any agency or third party organisation used by us to confirm that the organisation has carried out the statutory recruitment checks.
- 8.7 Risk assessments are carried out on all volunteer activities as required.

9. MANAGING ALLEGATIONS AND CONCERNS AGAINST STAFF, SUPPLY STAFF, VOLUNTEERS AND CONTRACTORS

- 9.1 We follow the DfE guidance KCSIE, Section 4, when dealing with allegations made against staff, supply staff, volunteers and contractors applying the appropriate level of concern criteria and managing accordingly
- 9.2 We work closely with the police, children's social care and MCC LADO when a risk of harm is indicated
- 9.3 The welfare of the child/ren is paramount when considering an allegation and before contacting the LADO we make careful enquiries to help determine facts and foundation to the allegation, aware of not jeopardizing any future police investigation
- 9.4 We consider allegations that may meet the harms threshold and those allegations/concerns that do not, referred to as 'low level concerns'
- 9.5 The harms threshold indicates a person would pose a risk of harm if they have-
- Behaved in a way that has harmed a child or may have harmed a child
 - Possibly committed a criminal offence against or related to a child
 - Behaved towards a child or children in a way that indicates he or she may pose a risk of harm to children
 - Behaved or may have behaved in a way that indicates they may not be suitable to work with children (including behavior that may have happened outside school/college, known as transferable risk)
- 9.6 Our Allegations Against Staff Policy details the processes and responses to reporting harm threshold cases and also managing their conclusion
- 9.7 Concerns that do not meet the harm threshold may include
- Suspicions or nagging doubts about a member of staff
 - Complaints
 - Disclosures made by child, parent/carer or another adult within or outside of school/college
 - Inappropriate conduct outside of work
 - Those raised during recruitment and vetting processes

- 9.8 Our open and transparent culture enables us to identify concerning, problematic or inappropriate behavior early thus minimizing the risk of abuse
- 9.9 A low level concern is not insignificant – it does not meet the harm threshold
- 9.10 Low level concerns are reported to the Executive Headteacher and may also be self-referred (KCSIE further clarity on processes p88-90)
- 9.11 Our Allegations Against Staff Policy details the processes and conclusion of low level concerns and guidance about including information in references.
- 9.12 All allegations made against a member of staff, including supply staff, volunteers, contractors or security staff working on site, will be dealt with quickly and fairly and in a way that provides effective protection for the child while at the same time providing support for the person against whom the allegation is made.
- 9.13 We ensure that all staff are aware of how to raise a concern, including anonymously as a whistleblower. All staff are required to read the Trust Whistleblowing policy and to sign a form to acknowledge they have read, understood and will adhere to the policy.
- 9.14 Historic allegations will be referred to the police.

10. SAFETY ON & OFF SITE

- 10.1 Our site is secure with safeguards in place to prevent any unauthorised access and also to prevent children leaving the site unsupervised.
- 10.2 We have good up to date knowledge of our local area and any safeguarding risks to the wider community.
- 10.3 All visitors, including visiting speakers, are subject to our safeguarding protocols while on site and will be supervised at all times, if no checks have been obtained. It may be necessary to undertake an assessment of the education value, age appropriateness and content of the visitor's itinerary.
- 10.4 Visitors who are in school/college in a professional capacity will have their ID checked and assurance sought that they have an appropriate DBS check
- 10.5 We will ensure that any contractor, or any employee of a contractor, who is to work in our school, has been subject to the appropriate level of DBS check. We are responsible for determining the appropriate level of supervision depending on the circumstances and set out our safeguarding requirements in any contacts between school/college and the contractor's organisation. We will always check the identities of contractors and their staff on arrival.
- 10.6 We operate a responsible booking protocol and will carry out appropriate checks on all organisations which request to hire our facilities.
- 10.7 When the school/college is let, if services or activities are provided by the governing body or proprietor, under the direct supervision or management of school/college staff, the school/college arrangements for child protection will apply.
- 10.8 When the school/college is let and services or activities are provided by another body, the school/college governing body or proprietor should seek assurance that the body concerned has appropriate safeguarding and child protection policies and procedures in place (including inspecting these as needed) and ensure there are arrangements in place to liaise with school/college on these matters where appropriate.

- 10.9 Safeguarding arrangements should be included in any lease or hire agreement as a condition of use and occupation of the school/college premises – failure to comply with this will lead to termination of the agreement.
- 10.10 We exercise due diligence to prevent any organisation or speaker from using our facilities to disseminate extremist views or radicalise pupils or staff. Describe procedures
- 10.11 We have a work experience placement policy and procedures in place. We will ensure that any person supervising a child on a placement has been subject to the appropriate level of DBS check.
- 10.12 All school visits are fully risk-assessed and no child will be taken off-site without parental permission.
- 10.13 For international exchanges, we will liaise with our partner schools abroad to establish a shared understanding of the arrangements in place both before and during the visit. We will ensure we are satisfied that these are appropriate and sufficient to safeguard effectively every child who will take part in the exchange. We may also feel it necessary to contact the relevant foreign embassy of the High Commission of the country in question to discuss what checks may be possible in respect of those providing homestay outside the UK.
- 10.14 We have a Health & Safety policy. Procedures are in place for contacting parents and for reporting to the emergency services, including police and hospitals when necessary.

11. Complex Safeguarding

11.1 Serious violence

- 11.1.1 We are aware of the indicators and risk factors which may signal that children are at risk from, or are involved with serious violent crime

11.2 Child Criminal Exploitation and Child Sexual Exploitation

- 11.2.1 Children's Social Care will refer cases of child exploitation, criminal or sexual, to the Complex Safeguarding Hub and we will contact the professionals' advice line for further support.
- 11.2.2 We understand that schools are one of many locations where children can be targeted and recruited into county lines and recognise additional specific indicators that may be present when a child is criminally exploited through involvement in county lines. (KCSiE, p143)

APPENDICES

Our policy is based on the following legislation, national & local guidance/procedures and links to other relevant school policies.

A. Legislation, Statutory Guidance & Ofsted Framework

- **Definitions of Abuse & Neglect from 'Working Together to Safeguard Children' (updated July 2022)**

Significant Harm

The threshold that justifies compulsory intervention in family life and gives Local Authorities a duty to make enquiries to decide whether they should act to safeguard or promote the welfare of a child who is suffering or likely to suffer significant harm.

Physical Abuse

Physical abuse may involve hitting, shaking, throwing, poisoning, burning or scalding, drowning, suffocating or otherwise causing physical harm to a child. Physical harm may also be caused when a parent or carer fabricates the symptoms of, or deliberately induces an illness in a child.

Emotional Abuse

Emotional abuse is the persistent emotional maltreatment of a child such as to cause severe and persistent adverse effects on the child's emotional development. It may involve conveying to children that they are worthless or unloved, inadequate, or valued only insofar as they meet the needs of another person. It may feature age or developmentally inappropriate expectations being imposed on children.

These may include interactions that are beyond the child's developmental capability, as well as overprotection and limitation of exploration and learning, or preventing the child participating in normal social interaction. It may involve seeing or hearing the ill-treatment of another. It may involve serious bullying, causing children frequently to feel frightened or in danger, or the exploitation or corruption of children. Some level of emotional abuse is involved in all types of maltreatment of a child, though it may occur alone.

Sexual Abuse

Sexual abuse involves forcing or enticing a child or young person to take part in sexual activities, including prostitution, whether or not the child is aware of what is happening.

The activities may involve physical contact, including penetrative (e.g. rape, buggery or oral sex) or non-penetrative acts. The activities may include non-contact activities, such as involving children in looking at, or in the production of, sexual online images, watching sexual activities, or encouraging children to behave in sexually inappropriate ways.

Neglect

Neglect is the persistent failure to meet a child's basic physical and/or psychological needs, likely to result in the serious impairment of the child's health or development.

Neglect may occur during pregnancy as a result of maternal substance abuse for example.

Once a child is born, neglect may involve a parent or carer failing to:

- Provide adequate food and clothing, shelter (including exclusion from home or abandonment).
 - Protect a child from physical and emotional harm or danger.
 - Ensure adequate supervision (including the use of inadequate caretakers).
 - Ensure access to appropriate medical care or treatment.
 - It may also include neglect of, or unresponsiveness to, a child's basic emotional needs.
- **'Keeping Children Safe in Education', Part 1, to be read by all staff & volunteers and Annexe A by all staff working with children**

References to the following:-

- Keeping Children Safe in Education', in full - latest update, currently September 2023
- Ofsted Section 5 Inspection Framework for Schools
- Inspecting Safeguarding in Early Years, Schools & Skills Settings'
- 'Working Together to Safeguard Children'
- Prevent Duty, Section 26 Counter Terrorism & Security Act
- FGM Duty, Multi-agency Statutory Guidance on FGM July 2020, Section 74 Serious Crime Act 2015
- Serious Case Reviews & Domestic Homicide Reviews (SCRs & DHRs)
- DFE Statutory Policies for Schools
- DFE Children Missing Education, Stat Guidance
- DFE Designated Teacher for LAC Guidance
- DFE Supervision of Regulated Activity
- Disqualification under the Childcare Act 2006, update 31st August 2018
- Alternative Provision, Stat guidance
- Teachers' Standards
- Governors' Handbook
- 'Listening to & involving children & young people', stat guidance
- Health & Safety Legislation

D. Non-statutory Guidance

- DFE 'What to do if you are worried a child is being abused – Advice for practitioners'
- 'Safer Working Practices'
- DFE National Standards of Excellence for Headteachers,
- DFE 'Use of Reasonable Force in Schools',
- United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, Article 2,3 6 & 12
- NSPCC Whistleblowing Advice line

D. MCC, MSP & GM Policies, Procedures & Guidance

References to:-

MSP Website:-

- MSP & GM Policies
- MSP Multi-agency Levels of Need & Response Framework,
- Safeguarding Concerns, Guidance & Proformas, including escalation process

- MSP LADO Referral Process
- MSP Learning From Serious Case Reviews

Help & Support Manchester Website:-

- Early Help Strategy, Guidance, Assessments & Referrals
- Signs of Safety Strategy, Guidance & Resources

National Police Chiefs' Guidance

D. References to Other Relevant School Procedures/Guidance

- Health and Safety
- Guidance in the event of Pandemic and requirement to home school
- Sex and Relationships Education
- Equality Policy
- E-Safety
- Promoting Positive Behaviour
- Trips and Visit
- Special Educational Needs
- Toileting and Intimate Care
- Disability Discrimination
- Looked After Children
- Anti-bullying
- Administration of Medicines
- External visitors/speakers

E. References to Other Relevant Education Department Policies/Guidance

Schools Hub

- 'Safeguarding' model policy & guidance
 - 'Safer Recruitment' model policy
 - Safeguarding Children with SEND
 - Manchester Governors' Handbook MCC
 - Attendance Guidance
 - CME Guidance
 - Inclusion Strategy
- Equalities Act 2010
 - UKIS Governors' Guidance for Online Safety

F. Abbreviations

- CiN Child in Need
- CP Child Protection
- CSC Children's Social Care
- DSL Designated Safeguarding Lead

- EH Early Help
- EHA Early Help Assessment
- GM Greater Manchester
- LADO Local Authority Designated Officer
- MASH Multi Agency Safeguarding Hub
- MCC Manchester City Council
- MSCB Manchester Safeguarding Children's Board
- SOS Signs of Safety

